Towards a socially just mathematics education: A personal reflection in 3 activities

York St John

Monday 20<sup>th</sup> June 2022

**Tony Cotton** 



• I am a mathematics teacher and a teacher of teachers of mathematics. I believe our understanding of mathematics impacts on our understanding of the world

#### Who is Tony Cotton

#### Azeem Rafiq

 "For a person of colour to accept you're being treated differently because of your race or religion is tough to take. You're always asking, 'Why?' I didn't want to believe it. After the loss of my son, I couldn't look the other way."



### The key 'players'

Azeem Rafiq: Born in Pakistan moved to England 2001. Secondary school in Barnsley

Michael Vaughan: Born 1974. Went to Silverdale Secondary, Sheffield.

Joe Root: Born 1990. Went to King Ecberts School, Sheffield.

Gary Balance: Born 1989 in Zimbabwe. Educated at Harrow and Eton



It's about education, Miss!

Sohm Kapila: Margaret Glen Bott School, Nottingham. 1995-2000

# What is social justice?

• When did you first notice 'injustice' or 'unfairness' in an educational setting.

#### Activity 1

 How long do you think it would take to count to six million. Saying each number out loud one thousand nine hundred
eighty-three, one thousand nine hundred
eighty-four, one thousand nine hundred eightyfive, one thousand nine hundred eighty-six, one thousand
nine hundred eighty-seven, one thousand nine hundred eightyeight, one thousand nine hundred eighty-nine, one thousand
nine hundred ninety, one thousand nine hundred ninety-one, one
thousand nine hundred ninety-five, one thousand nine
thousand nine hundred ninety-five, one thousand nine
ninety-six, one thousand nine hundred ninetyone thousand nine hundred ninety-eight,
one thousand nine hundred...

Picture: Andi Howard-Rein

Mathematics impacts on our understanding of the world

Half of Britons do not know 6m Jews were murdered in Holocaust

The Guardian
10 November 2021



#### Political correctness gone mad?

And in the inner cities—where youngsters must have a decent education if they are to have a better future—that opportunity is all too often snatched from them by hard left education authorities and extremist teachers. And children who need to be able to count and multiply are learning anti-racist mathematics—whatever that may be.

Margaret Thatcher in speech to Conservative Party Conference 1987.



#### The same refrain?

The West should be "confident in its values" and not be "obsessing over pronouns or indeed seeking to decolonise mathematics".

Oliver Dowden Conservative Party Co-Chairman
15 Feb 2022

What is antiracist mathematics?

MT132 1990

- Recognises pupils' cultural heritage.
- Draws on pupils' own experience.
- Develops pupils' understandings of cultures other than their own
- Counters bias in materials and teaching styles.
- Employs a variety of teaching strategies.
- Develops anti-racist attitudes through mathematics.

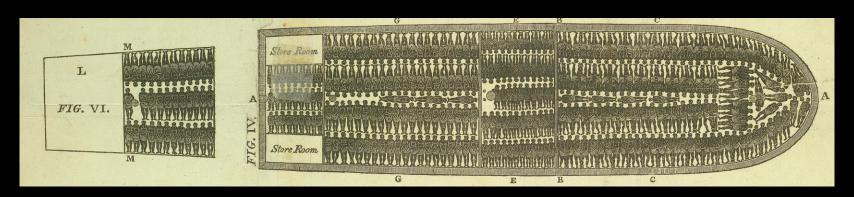
#### Activity 2:

How many boxes measuring 50cm x 50cm x 2m could you fit in a space measuring

2m x 10m x 35m

#### **Brooks Slave Ship**

By April 1787, the diagram was widely known across the UK, appearing in newspapers, pamphlets, books and even posters in coffee houses and pubs. An image had rarely been used as a propaganda tool in this way before and it proved to be very effective in raising awareness about the evils of the slave trade.



#### Activity 3

• How long would it take you to walk 4060 km?



Mathematics Teaching and Drama: MT263.

## Mathematics for Equality and Justice

 My vision is that we create a system of learning that prioritises our relationships with each other, rather than how we achieve in competition with each other. In that way we could learn about each other's needs, as ordinary needs, which we could find ways of meeting. I think that within a generation of having a learning system without competition, we could have a world where people are valued for what they can give, which is ultimately who they are. Those who need the most care could be seen as giving the opportunity to others to get close and understand the commonality of vulnerability. This, in turn, could make us all feel safe about our own vulnerability. Real inclusion, for me, is about the promotion of peace and equality.

#### Maresa Mackeith

**Mathematics Teaching 279** 

Special issue "Re-envisoning Mathematics Education"

## Why did it take you so long?



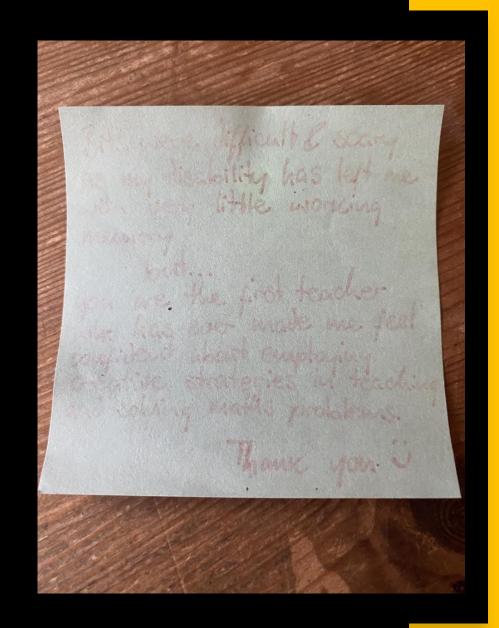




Multicullturalism? Anti-Racism? Decolonisation?

## We can make a difference

Bits were difficult and scary as my disability has left me with very little working memory. But ... you are the first teacher who has ever made me feel confident about employing creative strategies in teaching and solving maths problems. Thank you:)



## What is your vision? Where do you have the power to act? What is your first step?

